MERIT BADGE SERIES

COMPOSITE MATERIALS
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"Enhancing our youths' competitive edge through merit badges"
Requirements

1. Do the following:
   a. Explain to your counselor the most likely hazards you may encounter while working with composite materials and what you should do to anticipate, mitigate and prevent, and respond to these hazards. Describe the appropriate safety gear and clothing that should be used when working with composite materials.
   b. Explain the precautions that must be taken when handling, storing, and disposing of resins, reinforcements, and other materials used in composites. Include in your discussion the importance of health, safety, and environmental responsibility and awareness.
   c. Describe what a material safety data sheet (MSDS) is and tell why it is used.

2. Do the following:
   a. Explain what composite materials are. Include a brief history of composites and how they have developed.
   b. Compare the similarities and differences between composites and wood, aluminum, copper, and steel. Describe the physical, electrical, mechanical, corrosive, flammability, cost, and other such properties. For each of these raw materials, give one example of how it can be shaped and used for a specific application.

3. Describe how composite materials are made. Then do the following:
   a. Discuss three different composite reinforcement materials, their positive and negative characteristics, and their uses. Obtain the MSDS for each one and discuss the toxicity, disposal, and safe-handling sections for these materials.
b. Discuss three different resins used in composites, their positive and negative characteristics, and their uses. Obtain the MSDS for each one and discuss the toxicity, disposal, and safe-handling sections for these materials. Include thermoset resins and thermoplastic resins in your discussion.

c. For each of the three resins you chose for requirement 3b, think of a new application that might be worth developing.

4. With your parent’s permission and your counselor’s approval, do ONE of the following:
   a. Visit a company that manufactures or repairs products made with composites. Discuss what you learn with your counselor.
   b. Find three composites-related websites. Share and discuss what you learn with your counselor.

5. Do the following:
   a. Use composite materials to complete two projects, at least one of which must come from the Composite Materials merit badge pamphlet. The second project may come from the pamphlet OR may be one you select on your own that has been approved by your counselor in advance.
   b. With your counselor’s assistance, find an appropriate site where the projects can be safely completed under your counselor’s supervision and/or the supervision of an adult approved by your counselor who is knowledgeable about composites.
   c. With your counselor, determine how the finished projects will be evaluated. Using those guidelines, evaluate the completed projects with your counselor.

6. Find out about three career opportunities in composite materials. Pick one and find out the education, training, and experience required for this profession. Discuss this with your counselor, and explain why this profession might interest you.
Composite Materials Resources

Scouting Literature

Chemistry, Engineering, Inventing, Model Design and Building, Robotics, and Space Exploration merit badge pamphlets

Visit the Boy Scouts of America’s official retail website (with your parent’s permission) at http://www.scoutstuff.org for a complete listing of all merit badge pamphlets and other helpful Scouting materials and supplies.

Books


Periodicals

Composites Manufacturing
American Composites Manufacturers Association
Telephone: 703-525-0511
Website: http://www.acmanet.org/cm-magazine

Composites Technology
Gardner Publications Inc.
Telephone: 513-527-8800
Website: http://www.compositesworld.com

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For more information about composites, visit the ACMA’s website at http://www.acmanet.org.
Organizations and Websites

**American Composites Manufacturers Association**
Website: http://www.acmanet.org

**American Society for Composites**
Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering and Engineering Mechanics
University of Dayton
Website: http://www.asc-composites.org

**Center for Composite Materials**
University of Delaware
Telephone: 302-831-8149
Website: http://www.ccm.udel.edu

**CompositesWorld**
Website: http://www.compositesworld.com

**MSDS Online**
Website: http://www.ilpi.com/msds

**NetComposites**
Website: http://www.netcomposites.com

**Occupational Safety and Health Administration**
Toll-free telephone: 800-321-6742
Composites safety website:

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